



## Important Characteristic Aspects of Training Keys and Types of Training Keys in Modern Teaching Practice

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**Abstract:** In this article, the important characteristics of educational cases and the types of educational cases in modern teaching practice have been presented.

**Keywords:** educational cases, main groups of educational cases, main types of educational cases, case questions, case statement, case assignment.

Important characteristic aspects of educational keys are the presentation of a list of literature to students on the solution of a problem situation, the issuance of methodological instructions, instructions to them and, of course, the presentation by the teacher of his own option on the solution of the problem. It is necessary that the list of literature directly concerns the problem under study. methodological instruction on solving cases, instructions can be approximately such:

1. Get to know Keys (problem).
2. Assess the relevance of the problem.
3. Explain the relevance of the problem using evidence.
4. Keys (problem)determine nisamarali solution paths.

Due to the fact that in the practice of education of foreign countries, keys are used for the purpose of organizing practical and scientific research, they usually have a complex structure, as well as an average (European), large (US) size. In many cases, keys are not solved in one training process, but are solved for a whole semester, or even during the school year. It is advisable to use their experience in this regard in Graduation qualification works (undergraduate), master's dissertations (magis-tratura), graduation project works (advanced training courses).

5. Choose methods and technologies that determine the effective solution of Keys (problem).
6. Formulate hypotheses (scientific) that guarantee an effective solution to the Keys (problem)

When applying training keys in the educational process, it is necessary that at the end of the process (training) a solution of the teacher (keyologist)is necessarily presented. The didactic significance of this is determined by the fact that on the basis of this solution, students have the opportunity to analyze, compare, identify the mistakes made by them, how correctly, efficiently, purposefully they are able to carry out their educational and cognitive actions. In case typology, it is indicated that the method of presenting a training assignment is both question and assignment. Accordingly, the keys to the attention of students can be either question, or assignment.

If keys is question-case, then a few questions will be asked about the analysis and solution of the problem or problem situation. Example:

1. What are the main factors for the transfer of youth to the influence of “popular culture”?

On the basis of what concrete evidence can you assess the role and role of the media in the youth's

immersion in the influence of “popular culture”?

If keys is a task-keys, then in the process of solving keys, tasks are assigned that need to be completed. M:

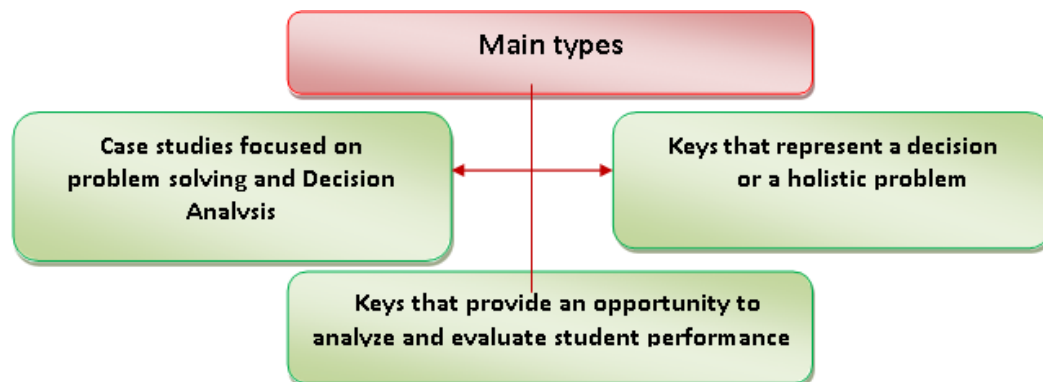
Identify factors that protect young people from the negative effects of “popular culture”.

Outline ways to effectively form immunity against “popular culture” in young people.

Usually in the preparation of keys, textbooks and teaching aids can be used for their intended purpose, but also media, including internet materials. The pedagogical category refers to the keys used in teaching subjects according to their character B. According to Blum taxonomy (know-understand-understand-analyze-synthesis-application system), it can be divided into several groups.

- Main groups of training keys:
- Keys that help determine awareness of pedagogical knowledge;
- Aimed at understanding and analyzing the relationship between educational and educational processes, pedagogical activity and structural elements of the phenomenon;
- Keys that serve to determine the state of understanding the essence of pedagogical activity, phenomenon or process;
- Keys that require the systematization □ synthesis, consistent expression of stages of educational processes, pedagogical activity and structural elements of the phenomenon;
- Keys on the practical application of pedagogical knowledge, full-fledged manifestation of existing skills and abilities;

#### The main types of training keys.



In teaching the pedagogical category subjects, it was determined that there are necessary conditions for the effective, targeted and appropriate use of these keys. The following examples confirm the correctness of this idea.

1. Keys to help identify awareness of pedagogical knowledge.

Keys description. Sabir graduated from the 9th grade of high school. Due to the fact that the certificate contains a lot of “three” grades, has a negative behavior, the Sobir was not admitted to any professional college. The head of each college recommended that the Cathedral enter another academic high school and vocational college. However, the parents of the cathedral each time said that they would teach their sons at a vocational college in the district where they live, only then could they control it.

#### Keys questions:

Tell me, the leaders of professional colleges have the right not to accept the Cathedral for study?

What rights of the Cathedral are violated in this situation?

**Teacher’s solution.** The leaders of the Vocational College have the right not to accept the teaching of the Cathedral only because they studied at the price of “three” in the absence of social danger, and

negative circumstances in their behavior are visible. They violated the individual's right to knowledge. In addition, education in vocational colleges is of a compulsory-voluntary nature. For this reason, the Cathedral and its parents can choose the Vocational College themselves. And if the admission to the college is carried out on the basis of tests, exams, and the cathedral itself cannot pass the test because it is not carefully prepared for them, then it will not be accepted into this Vocational College. In this situation, the heads of professional colleges are subject to administrative responsibility due to violations of the right to knowledge of the Cathedral (Article 4 of the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on education").

2. Keys that serve to determine the state of understanding the essence of pedagogical activity, phenomenon or process.

Keys description. Having a long experience of work and special respect among students, the science of history the teacher enters the audience and sees on the board a picture of himself worked in the genre of a caricature. The caricature was brightly worked, each barcode was clearly worked, plus the picture turned out to be very funny. The whole group is waiting for the attitude of the teacher towards karikaturagaya, his creator. However, the teacher, without haste, watches the cartoon with great interest and said: "the cartoon came out so well that I didn't even delete it. The creator of the picture – a young artist must copy it on paper. I appreciate the Cartoonist (Artist) With Dignity!".

### Keys questions:

How do you personally assess the situation of the teacher in the current situation?

What method of upbringing did the teacher apply in this situation?

Teacher's solution. In this situation, the teacher was able to show his interpretive and pedagogical femininity. He perceived the cartoon not as a means of laughing at himself, but, on the contrary, as a work of art. As a result, the teacher did not want to look for the guilty student and scold him. Instead, he showed his love for art. This approach showed students that the teacher has a strong-willed, respectful attitude towards himself, the ability to restrain his emotions, to be able to self-control. As a result, the students realized that the teacher was spiritually stable. For this reason, the next time they do not want to humiliate or laugh at the teacher. In the stated situation, the teacher used: 1) interpretation (a method of emotional-verbal influence, which expresses the orientation of a particular group or individual in himself); 2) one of the methods of stimulating behavior and activity – the method of support.

Keys aimed at understanding and analyzing the unity and connection between educational and educational processes, pedagogical activity and structural elements of phenomena.

Keys description. The teacher of historical science performed the following actions in an hour's lesson:

- consistently described the data;
- special emphasis was placed on the base concepts in the necessary places;
- from the map showed the places where historical events took place;
- from time to time he asked students questions and received answers from them;
- through the educational film showed evidence of historical reality. Кейс топшириғи.

Determine with the help of what techniques the teacher's behavior was carried out.

Teacher's solution. Techniques used by the history teacher:

- ✓ story;
- ✓ explanation;
- ✓ imaging;
- ✓ chat;

✓ demonstration.

Keys requiring systematization, synthesis, consistent expression of stages of educational and educational processes, pedagogical activity and structural elements of the phenomenon.

**Keys description.** Stages of Organization of exercise execution:

- under the supervision of the teacher, the students are provided with information about the educational movement;
- repetition of educational actions in many ways until the formation of the necessary skills and abilities;
- initial execution of the teacher's explanation of the purpose and content of the activity;
- showing the sequence of execution of the assignment □ The stages of organizing the execution of exercises in this case are incorrectly indicated. Case assignment. Express the stages of organizing the execution of the exercise in the necessary consistency.

Teacher's solution Stages of Organization of exercise execution:

- Teacher's explanation of the purpose and content of activities;
- showing the sequence of execution of the assignment;
- preliminary execution of the educational movement by students under the supervision of a teacher;
- repetition of educational actions in many ways until the formation of the necessary skills and abilities.

Keys on the practical application of pedagogical knowledge, full manifestation of existing skills and abilities.

Keys description. Verbal narrative techniques serve to develop students common culture, logical thinking, and cognitive ability.

**Case assignment.** Express the types of verbal statement method in the graphic organizer fish skeleton.

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