



## Organization of Transport Services in Tourism

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**Abstract:** After our country gained independence, fundamental changes took place in our national economy. As a result of the consistently implemented economic reforms, new economic relations are creating favorable opportunities for further development of the service sector. Today, this field is one of the main components of the social and international distribution of labor, and it is considered a field that is rapidly developing the national economy and is highly effective in improving the living standards and quality of the population.

**Keywords:** economic relations, tourist resources, transport capabilities, bus, rail, air transportation, world's population.

### INTRODUCTION

It is known that in the development of the country's economy, the transport system, which is its lifeblood, is very important, and at the current stage of the development of the society, the economy is becoming a complex of industries that embody not only production, but also thousands of services.

Travel is defined by movement through time and space, related purposes and length of stay. There is no point in talking about tourism without changing the place of residence. Tourist resources are associated with certain areas, and their popularity and level of use is determined by the transport capabilities of such areas. In accordance with the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5611 of January 5, 2019, the development of documents on the further development of tourist transportation to ensure intermodal transportation (bus, rail and air transportation) within the country is an urgent matter of today; is one of the tasks.

At the current stage of society's development, the economy has become a complex of industries that includes not only production, but also thousands of services. The national economy that is settling down in our country, the new relations that are emerging as a result of the consistently implemented economic reforms create favorable opportunities for the further development of the service sector. As a result of the increasing mobility of the world's population, economic ties are becoming stronger.

The emergence of roads designed for the movement of transport connects countries and continents and leads to the opening of new directions of tourism for travelers. Integrating these processes into one system includes three stages:

**the first stage:** XV-XVI centuries - the development of great geographical discoveries;

**the second stage:** from the 19th to the 20th centuries - the development of transport and communication networks;

**the third stage:** 20th-21st century - industrial, information and socio-economic globalization;

In all of the above stages, the role of transport in the formation of various trade, cultural and economic relations has been of decisive importance. The expansion of socio-economic ties leads to an increase in travel for business, education and entertainment purposes. Undoubtedly, the development of transport services ensured the development of tourism, the opportunity to go to

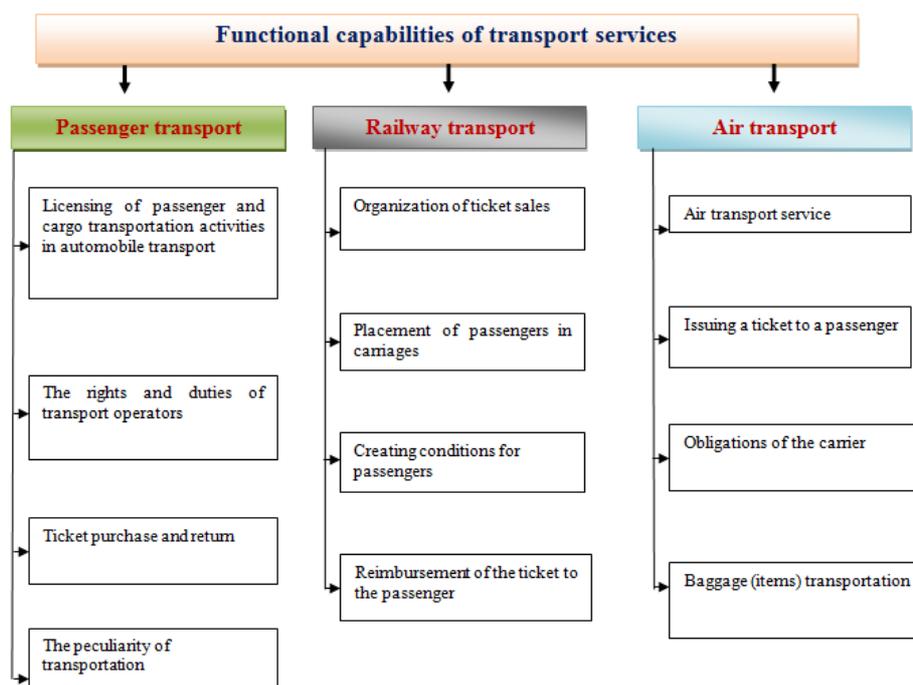
previously unknown regions of the world was created. Also, the transport service ensures the development of international economic relations and helps to implement mutually beneficial exchanges between different countries. As we know from history, the formation of transport systems in different countries was influenced by their geographical location, natural opportunities, often climate and landscape features. This led to the formation of transport and technical bases that are most rationally used in the conditions of a certain region and country.

Thus, it is more beneficial to develop the structure of railway transport in regions with a flat structure. With the development of tourism, transport routes are constantly expanding, because the increase in demand for travel has a positive effect on the development of transport infrastructure. Transport, in turn, makes it possible to expand the geography of travel. The main share in the total composition of transport services is air transport. Most tourists, especially long-distance travelers, use aviation services. At the same time, the plane can be called the transport of individuals, because the largest flow of tourists traveling for resort, business, entertainment and educational purposes are individual tourists, and they often use air transport.

Thus, the history of the development of tourism is inextricably linked with the development of transport, and now tourists do not face the problems related to transport that they may have faced a few decades ago when moving around the world.

Globalization has changed the volume and form of cargo and passenger transportation, increased the demand for international and national transport systems. Large companies consider the whole planet as their zone of activity, which means that their employees and representatives are forced to move around the world more often and faster. As the daily business trip and travel become the norm of daily life, due to the rapidly growing number of people, it includes various transport networks that connect tourist destinations, although transport is the main focus of tourism, transport and tourism the connection with the development of the field has not been sufficiently studied.

The development of the tourism sector leads to an increase in the flow of foreign tourists, which in turn positively affects indicators such as the balance of payments and the export of services, helps to increase the employment of the population, and services are the main factor in the development of infrastructure in the country. The role of transport service in the development of the tourism sector is important. The choice of vehicles and transport route by the users of the tourist service is important in choosing the destination. A rationally organized transport system helps to develop tourism by improving its functional capabilities (Picture 1).



**Picture 1. Functional capabilities of transport services.**

Despite the fact that transport mainly solves the problem of meeting needs by changing the geographical location of goods and people, and the level of development of the transport infrastructure of a tourist region determines the level of satisfaction of tourists from visiting it, its importance in the tourism system, the transport and transport infrastructure of tourism is constantly growing. The provision of transport services makes it possible to develop other industries, coordinate the creation of new jobs, introduce and improve new technologies, develop private entrepreneurship and increase competitiveness. Today's theoretical knowledge about the field of transport services has moved far away from the first ideas and scientific views about them. The great economic potential of this field at the present time and its place in the national economy of the state and the theoretical knowledge about this field are accepted as an important result of the evolutionary development over several centuries. Transport service has a special place and importance in the service system. Transport service refers to the self-interested activity of transport workers aimed at meeting the needs of people, the labor team, the region, the state and society related to passenger and cargo transportation by means of quality service.

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